## Adding Alt Text to an Image

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#### Overview of Alt Text

Keep in mind the following points. Credit for the following list goes to https://webaim.org/techniques/alttext/ & .

- · Adding alternative text to images is one of the easiest accessibility principles to learn and one of the hardest to master.
- Alternative text may be provided in the alt attribute or in the surrounding context of the image.
- Every image must have an alt attribute.
- Alternative text should:
  - o present the CONTENT and FUNCTION of the image.
  - be succinct.
- · Alternative text should not:
  - o be redundant (be the same as adjacent or body text).
  - o use the phrases "image of..." or "graphic of...".
- Appropriate alternative text depends heavily on the image's context.
- · Alt text of a functional image (for example, an image within a link) should describe the function as well as the content.
- Decorative images still need an alt attribute, but it should be null (alt="").

### Adding Alt Text in the Insert Image Dialog Box

Confluence supports adding alternative text in the Image Properties dialog box.

- 1. In the page you want to change, click Edit.
- 2. Select the image. The image properties panel appears.



3. Click Properties. The Image Properties dialog box appears.



- 4. In the Alt text field, enter alt text. Until CONFSERVER-34728 has been fixed, avoid using the following special characters in alt text:
  - forward slash (/)
  - colon (:)
  - question mark (?)
  - double quote (")
  - semi colon (;)

Do not add text in the Title text field.

### Adding Alt Text in the Source Editor

To enter alt text in the Source Editor (XHTML), enter the ac:alt attribute in the ac:image element as follows.

<ac:image ac:alt="caDSR logo">



#### Special characters

Until CONFSERVER-34728 has been fixed, avoid using the following special characters in alt text:

- forward slash (/)
- colon (:)
- question mark (?)
- double quote (")
- semi colon (;)

An image inserted this way has alt text, which is evident to the user of a screen reader for the following image.



# **Checking Alt Text**

To view the alt text, you can display the image properties in your browser. To view alt text inline with the images, consider using a checker such as the WAVE Web Accessibility Evaluation Tool, available at the following site:

https://wave.webaim.org/