Hack-A-Thon 2011 NCI Blue - LexEVS REST API

Health 2.0 Hack-a-Thon

Sponsored by HHS and NIH, the Health 2.0 Hack-a-Thon challenged developers to create interesting demos of what can be done with the diverse government health related data-sets. Developers were only given eight hours for the challenge. Larry Brem had an idea to combine the Veteran's Administration's Blue Button initiative with the LexEVS REST API to annotate text files with the medication descriptions from the NCI terminologies.

If you would like to know more about what this demonstrates and how to do it, please use our forums link and refer to LexEVS Developer or the contact us link to ask questions. A video has been released by Larry Brem demonstrating how this function works.

Script

The final script uses Greasemonkey 🔂 to modify the sample text file after it has been loaded by the browser. Annotations were added to the listed medications. The original Blue Button text contains data from a sample My HealtheVet Personal Health Record and is just plain text with no metadata.

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Medication: LISINOPRIL 10MG TAB	^
Instructions: TAKE ONE TABLET BY MOUTH DAILY Status: Active	
Refills Remaining: 3	
Last Filled On: 08/20/2010	
Initially Ordered On: 07/01/2010	
Quantity: 90	
Days Supply: 90	
Pharmacy: DAYTON	
Prescription Number: 2718954	
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After the script parses and adds the medication annotations a more detailed description of the medication can be seen by hovering over it.

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Medication: LISINOPRIL 10MG TAB For more information Hover Here	
Instructions: TAKE ONE TAE An orally bioavailable, long-acting angiotensin-converting enzyme (ACE)	
Status: Active inhibitor with antihypertensive activity. Lisinopril, a synthetic peptide	
Refills Remaining: 3 derivative, specifically and competitively inhibits ACE, which results in a	
Last Filled On: 08/20/2010 decrease in the production of the potent vasoconstrictor angiotensin II and,	
Initially Ordered On: 07/01/20 so, diminished vasopressor activity. In addition, angiotensin II-stimulated	
Quantity: 90 aldosterone secretion by the adrenal cortex is decreased which results in a	
Days Supply: 90 decrease in sodium and water retention and an increase in serum potassium.	
Pharmacy: DAYTON	
http://www.va.gov/BLUEBUTTON/le_Version_11_2_All_Data.txt#	-
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Implementation

The Greasemonkey script uses a simple regular expression to find each line containing medication. The extracted line is then parsed and the resulting medication name is passed to the LexEVS REST service by using the following URL (where medicineName is replaced with the parsed medication name):

http://lexevsapi.nci.nih.gov/lexevsapi50/GetXML?query=org.LexGrid.concepts.Concept.org.LexGrid.commonTypes. EntityDescription&org.LexGrid.commonTypes.EntityDescription[@_content=*"+medicineName+"*] &codingSchemeName=NCI_Thesaurus

The LexEVS REST service returns an XML document containing all the information for the desired entity. XPath was used to parse the returned XML document for the desired medication description.

Obtaining the Script

The script requires the Greasemonkey 🔂 extension to be installed in your Firefox 🔂 browser. Then just click on the nci-blue.user.js file on the Scripts page (login required) and Greasemonkey will prompt you to install the user script. Go to the sample Blue Button page 🔂 to see the result.

A full plugin to Firefox was also created and can be found on Scripts wiki page (login required). Greasemonkey is not required for the full plugin. Just click on the nciblue.xpi file and Firefox will prompt you to install the extension.